## *Завдання з англійської мови для студентів 2 курсу факультетів ФБГЕ, ФКНФМ, ФФВС та ФКМ на період з 16.03.2020 до 03.04.2020*

**№1**

Тема: Послуги працівників готелю.

1. Read, translate and try to retell the text

**Guest Service**

Hotels offer a variety of services to their guests. The most traditional are laundry service (clothes washing) and valet service (shoe shining and clothes dry-cleaning and pressing), although some hotels run them on the do-it-yourself basis. A big hotel will also have a restaurant, a bar and a coffee shop, a bookstore or a newsstand, a gift shop selling a variety of souvenirs, and a drugstore providing the guests with medicine and cosmetics. At a luxury hotel one can often find a barber's shop and a beauty salon. The guests might also need the services of a car rental agency, to be able to rent a car through the hotel. Many hotels provide a free morning paper and free drinks ("cocktails") in the afternoon.

Local phone calls are usually free, long distance calls are added to the room bills, and are 2 to 3 times more expensive than from a pay-phone down in the lobby. You can also order various services from the front desk by dialing "0".

A number of hotel staff relies on tips to raise their wages. The bellman expects up to $1 per bag for taking your baggage to your room. The hotel doorman gets at least 50 cents if he summons a taxi (and of course your taxi driver should be given 15 per cent of fare!). Chambermaids usually receive a few dollars if you stay at a hotel for several days, or else you may leave a dollar note under an ash-tray as you leave the room every morning. In restaurants and nightclubs you are expected to tip 15 to 20 per cent of the bill (before taxes are added). No tipping is required for elevator operators or hotel desk clerks.

Tipping allows you to reward good service. On the other hand, if the service has been bad no tip need be left. It is a good idea to consider all these expenses when you are anticipating the cost of your stay at a hotel.

**Answer the following questions to the text**

1. What kind of services can hotels offer to their guests?
2. What is valet service?
3. What can a person find at a luxury hotel?
4. What is the difference between local and long distance calls?
5. How can you order various services?
6. Why does a number of hotel staff rely on tip?
7. What is the purpose tipping?
8. Does a tip given to a bellman, a doorman and a chambermaid differ?
9. Is tipping required everywhere at a hotel?

 **Find equivalents in the *text***

Прання та прасування одягу, газетний кіоск, аптека, агентство з прокату автомобілів, міжміський дзвінок, телефон-автомат, набирати номер, чайові, викликати таксі.

**Граматичний матеріал: Perfect-Continuous**

Ex 1. EXAMPLES:

1. **Actions that started in the past and continue in the present**.

a. We have been waiting for you all day.

b. She is tired. She has been working all day.

c. They have been studying since 5 o’clock.

2. **Actions that have just finished, but we are interested in the results:**

a. It's been raining and my hair is still wet.

b. I’ve been reading all afternoon. I’ve just finished the book.

c. Who's been sleeping in my bed?

Ex 2. Put the verbs into the correct form (present perfect progressive).

He (work) in this company since 1985.

I (wait) for you since two o'clock.

Mary (live) in Germany since 1992.

Why is he so tired? He (play) tennis for five hours.

How long (learn / you) English?

We (look for) the motorway for more than an hour.

I (live) without electricity for two weeks.

The film (run / not) for ten minutes yet, but there's a commercial break already.

How long (work / she) in the garden?

She (not / be) in the garden for more than an hour.

Ex 3. Fill the gaps with the verb in brackets using the past continuous or the past perfect continuous.

1 When I asked Carlos if he wanted to go out, he said he couldn't because he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an assignment. ( finish )

2 Scarlett came into the room panting. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ round the park. ( jog )

3 Scarlett wasn't in. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the park. ( jog )

4 I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a bath when I suddenly had a great idea. ( have )

**№2**

Тема: Види готелів.

 Виконайте тренувальні вправи

*Ex.1. Fill the blanks with the missing remarks.*

1. Have you got any vacant rooms? -...
2. How much is it? -
3. Well, the price is reasonable, I think. -
4. What should I do with this form?
5. Get my bill ready. I'm leaving in two hours.
6. Can I have breakfast in my room? -

7. My name is Oleh Marchenko. I believe you have a room for me. -

8. Is there a shower?

*Ex.2. Think over the questions to which the following sentences are the answers.*

1 ?- Single or double?

2 ? -I sent you a cable: Please, Reserve two single rooms for 27th.

3. ? - For about five days.

 4. ? - Certainly. The bellboy will help you with your, luggage.

5 ? - The lift is around the corner.

6 , ? - You may order your breakfast by phone.

7 ? ~- Dinner is from 6 or 7.

8. .;..... ? - The room must be vacated in two hours..

*Ex.3 Answer the questions.*

1. Where do people usually stay when they come to a town in which they don't live?
2. Have you ever put up at a hotel?
3. Which hotel in your town would you recommend to your friend?
4. Why is it good to reserve rooms in advance? In what way can you do it?
5. What are the visitors required to do when they check in (check out)?
6. What services does a guest get at a modern hotel?
7. Can meals be served in the room?
8. What is meant by "bed & breakfast"?
9. What are the duties of the receptionist (maid, bellboy, porter)?

*Ex.4. Answer the receptionist's questions.*

1. Will this room suit you, sir?
2. Will you have lunch just now, madam, or would you like to have a rest first?
3. May I ask you, sir, how many days are you planning to stay with us?
4. Would you like your meals served in your room or would you rather come to the restaurant?
5. Have you rung, sir? Anything wrong?
6. I'm afraid we're packed full. Will a room without a shower and telephone be all right?

*Ex.5. Agree or disagree with the following.*

1. When you leave the hotel you must pay the hotel bill.
2. When you travel in summer it is best to reserve rooms in advance.
3. The porter is the person who keeps the rooms in order.
4. If the guest wants his breakfast in his room, the reception clerk helps.
5. The guest must leave the key at the desk when going out.
6. Suites are usually the cheapest rooms in hotels.
7. Nowadays a TV is usually found in each room.
8. The maid must do the room every day.

***Ex.6. Complete the following sentences with the appropriate*** ***word.***

1. A hotel worker who stands by the door and helps the visitors to get out of the car is called: .
2. A hotel worker who receives new guests and gives them a room is called :
3. A hotel worker who keeps the rooms in order is called:
4. A hotel worker who receives and gives the keys is called:

***Ex.7. Say the following in English.***

1. -Добрий день. Я хотів би зупинитйся у вашому готелі» Мені
xoтілосяб номер на одного з ванною і телефоном.

2. Ви замовляли у нас номер?.- Так,я послав лист на номер з 12 вересня. Ось лист-підтвердження.

2. - Так, усе гаразд. Заповніть, будь ласка, форму.

1. - Я розраховую пробути у вашому готелі тиждень. Ви не
будете заперечувати, якщо я сплачу рахунок, коли буду
виписуватись?

2. - Звичайно, як Вам зручно.
1.- Якщо ви кажете, що ваш готель переповнений, чи не могли б ви порекомендувати мені інший готель? 2. - Звичайно, є вільні номера в «Інтуристі».

1. - Я виїжджаю через півгодини. Попросіть, будь ласка, портє віднести до холу мій багаж і викликати таксі. І підготуйте рахунок.
2. - Звичайно, сер.

**Граматичний матеріал: Узгодження часів.**

**Ex. 1.** *Convert the following statements into indirect speech.*

1. John said: "I met them at the airport yester­day." 2. He said: "I shall come to the party if I am free tomorrow." 3. She said: "I shall go to the cin­ema in the evening if I am not very tired." 4. My mother said to me: "It will be difficult for you to get up tomorrow if you don't go to bed at once." 5. Nina said: "I like music and I listen to it every evening before going to bed." 6. My aunt said: "I shall not be thirsty if I eat some grapes." 7. Moth­er said to us: "Don't go out before I return." 8. My sister said: "I shall be neither hungry nor thirsty if I have a cup of tea with a sandwich." 9. Mary said: "Don't switch on TV, Fred, I am working." 10. The teacher said to us: "You will have to work hard tomorrow." 11. My girl-friend said to me: "I shall not be able to go for a walk with you today, because I am very busy." 12. She said to me: "How long are you going to stay in the country?" 13. He said to me: "I like to go to the canteen during the break." 14. He asked me: "When will you go to the canteen?"

**№3**

 **Пасивний стан дієслова.**

**Питання:**

1. Що таке пасивний стан дієслова?
2. Як утворюються часові форми пасивного стану в англійській мові?
3. Часові форми якої групи не вживаються у пасивному стані?
4. Як утворюється питальна форма у пасивному стані? Як утворюється питальна форма при складеній формі допоміжного дієслова?
5. Як утворюється питальна та заперечна форма у пасивному стані?
6. Які правила вживання часових форм пасивного стану?
7. Які часові форми вживаються у пасивному стані замість Present Perfect Continuous та Past Perfect Continuous?
8. Чи вживається у пасивному стані форма майбутнього тривалого часу?
9. Як перекладаються на українську мову дієслова у пасивному стані?

**Вправа 1. Перепишіть речення у пасивному стані:**

**Model:** *They grow wheat here. – Wheat is grown here.*

1. The girls water the flowers every day.
2. We don’t discuss such questions at our meetings.
3. My sister teaches me English.
4. They will not finish the work tomorrow.
5. Mary has lost her keys.
6. Our music teacher was conducting the orchestra.
7. The travelers made camp not far from the village.
8. His assistant will meet the delegation.

**Вправа 2. Оберіть потрібну форму дієслова:**

1. The house (is built/are built/ was built/will be built) by my husband’s great-grand father in 1790.
2. as a result of an earthquake, the house there (is burned down/ are burned down/ was burned down/ will be burned down) and her parents and brothers and sisters all lost their lives.
3. While I was sitting there a note (is brought/ has brought/ was brought/had brought) me from the house.
4. I don’t want to stop here. I (recognize/ will recognize/will be recognized).
5. The room (is cleaning/ has cleaned/ is being cleaning/has been cleaned) now.

**Вправа 3. Перекладіть на англійську:**

1. Читальна зала провітрюється чотири рази на день.
2. Ця фабрика була збудована 10 років тому.
3. Підручники продаватимуться завтра.
4. Їй дали українсько-англійський словник.
5. Це питання зараз обговорюється на зборах.
6. Якщо мене запитають, я їм все розкажу.
7. ЇЇ попросили заспівати цю пісню ще раз.
8. Такі питання часто запитують на іспиті.
9. Коли я прийшла, це питання обговорювалося.
10. На цьому майдані буде збудовано новий будинок.

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**№4**

Read, translate and try to retell the text

Тема: Українська кухня. Традиційний та святковий стіл.

План роботи

 Ukraine enjoys a variety of traditional cookery, as well as favourite imported dishes. Breakfast is a simple meal of bread, butter, and perhapssoft-boiled eggs. Homemade jam with whole berries in heavy syrup is prized. Lunch may consist of a fish dish, a salad, or a vegetable.

 Dinner is the main meal, and guests are treated with great hospitality. Soup is made from available vegetables, such as carrots, cabbage, or turnips, plus a piece of meat that is removed for serving. Accompaniments may include kasha /buckwheat grouts/, cabbage, or pearl barley.

 Desserts are simple, perhaps small pastries, a fruit puree, or fruit compote. Tea is the favourite drink, although coffee is enjoyed as well. Kvass, a slightly fermented drink, may be made from white or dark rye bread,

**Dialogue**

WaiterAre you ready to order now?

Bob**:** Yes, I think so. Could you tell me what "dolmadakia" is, please?

W: It is vine leaves stuffed with meat and onions and served with lemon sauce.

B: It sounds delicious. I will try that, please. I will have the fish and vegetable soup and the roast lamb with salad, please.

W: What dressing would you like on the salad?

B: French dressing, please.

W: And would you like anything to drink?

B: I’d like some white wine. Is there a Greek wine you can recommend?

W: Well, the Santa Helena is very nice.

B: Yes, a bottle of the Santa Helena then, please.

W: Thank you. Would you like a desert?

 B: No, thank you. Just a cup of coffee. And could I have the bill, please?

W: Yes, sir.

**Граматичний матеріал: Ex. 5.** *Convert into indirect speech.*

1. "I want to sit in the armchair," said the boy. 2. The secretary said to me: "The delegation ar­rived in Kyiv yesterday." 3. "Open the window, please," she said to me. 4. He said: "I shall light a fire and make myself breakfast." 5. "Don't run to the door when you hear the bell," said the woman to her little daughter. 6. She asked me: "How long are you going to stay here?" 7. Mary asked me: "Will you spend your vacation in Moscow?" 8. "Lock the door when you leave the house," said my elder sister to me. 9. "Have you received a telegram from your wife?" she asked Robert. 10. Mabel said: "Nothing will change my decision and I shall leave for Cape Town tonight." 11. "Please don't smoke in the room," said the old woman to her nephew. 12. "I am shivering with cold," said the girl.

**Ex. 6.** *Convert into indirect speech.*

1. "Why did our team lose the game?" said Vera. "It has always been very strong." 2. "Where have you put my book, Mary?" said Tom. "I cannot find it." 3. "I am very happy," said Fred. "I have bought a very good bicycle." 4. "Whom are you waiting for, boys?" asked the man. 5. "I shall not go to the party tomorrow because I don't feel well," said Mary. 6. "We saw a lot of places of interest when we were travelling around Europe last summer," said Wal­ter. 7. "I suppose we shall go to the theatre tomorrow.' " said Jane. 8. "Please, don’t take the books from my table," said Lena to me. "I have specially prepared them for working at my report." 9. "Don't be afraid, Nick," said his grandfather. "This dog is very clever and it won't do you any harm." **Робота над текстом за профілем спрямування:** **The environment and Homo sapiens**

When the first astronauts circled the earth in their tiny craft, millions of listeners heard them describe the beauty of this planet "like a blue pearlin space", and were caught up in a moment of extraordinaryhuman revelation.

We are told that Adam and Eve were banished from the Garden of Eden into the world. We have — ever since we started walking up-right — set about the task of banishing ourselves from our own Garden of Eden — our planet Earth. Perhaps banishment is the wrong word to use, for it assumes that there is somewhere else we can be banished to, and in our case, once we have ruined and used up this Eden, there is no other, no second world hanging in the sky that we can all blithely move to, as if we were changing houses. This beautiful and endangeredplanet is the only one we have.

We all worry about World War III and the possibilityof it being a nuclear war. But we are already engagedin World War III, to para­phrase Professor Raymond Dasmann of the University of California, a war against our Earth — and we are winningit.

**Vocabulary**

1. tiny craft — дуже маленький космічний корабель
2. describe — описувати
3. pearl — перлина
4. be caught up — бути зацікавленим
5. extraordinary— надзвичайний
6. revelation — одкровення
7. banish from — виганяти
8. upright — прямо
9. assume — припускати, мати на думці *(увазі)*

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